

Programme:	CVD Prevention I Lipids
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Purpose of this document:	This document outlines the structure of TPP SystemOne searches created by the Data Quality Service to support lipid optimisation for secondary prevention of cardiovascular disease (CVD).

Document Status

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CVD Prevention - Lipids Searches

Searches for the identification of high-risk people requiring lipid optimisation for secondary prevention of CVD have been developed. The searches risk-stratify patients into five cohort groups depending on intervention required and includes eligibility for injectable therapies. This is part of the Greater Manchester Integrated Care Systems CVD prevention initiative.

Search Criteria

To support practices to identify patients who could be eligible for lipid-lowering therapies for secondary prevention of cardiovascular disease, the Data Quality Service has created a suite of searches, broken down into various cohorts. Reviewing each cohort will allow clinicians to determine whether patients require a review, or if they are eligible for injectable treatments to be administered to lower lipid levels.

The searches are named the following:

▸ CVD Lipids | FOR PRACTICE USE | v10 | 08 | 2023

Name ▾
a CVDPL1a - Total Practice Population
b CVDPL1b - Aged >=18y
c CVDPL2a - Pts with a Cardiovascular Event Ever
d CVDPL2b - CVD Event EXC. Familial Hypercholesterolaemia
e CVDPL2c - CVD Event EXC. FH & Inclisiran
f CVDPL2d - CVD Event EXC. FH & Inc - Lipids in last 12m
g CVDPL2e - Lipids at Target in last 12m
h CVDPL2f - CVD Event EXC. FH & Inc & Lipids at Target
i COHORT 1 - Not on a Statin
j COHORT 2 - On Suboptimal Statin
k COHORT 3 - On Suboptimal Statin Dose
l COHORT 4 Sub - Statin Optimised - Lipids >Target
m COHORT 4 - Exc. Inclisiran Not Indicated in last 12m
n COHORT 4a - Eligible for Injectables
o COHORT 4b - Not Eligible for Injectables
p COHORT 5 - Remaining Patients
q Opted Out - Local Shared Electronic Record
r Opted Out - Summary Care Record
s CVDPL4a - CVD Event EXC. FH & Inc with Lipids >12m ago
t CVDPL5a - Aged >=18y Currently Prescribed Inclisiran
u CVDPL5b - Pts with CVD Event Prescribed Inclisiran in last 6m

Indicator	Name	Description
CVDPL1a	Total Practice Population	Looks at all active currently registered patients.
CVDPL1b	Aged >=18y	Based on results of search CVDPL1a, this search includes patients who are aged above or equal to 18 years of age.
CVDPL2a	Pts with a Cardiovascular Event Ever	Based on results of search CVDPL1b, this search includes patients who have ever had a cardiovascular event (Stent / CHD / PAD / Stroke).
CVDPL2b	CVD Event EXC. Familial Hypercholesterolaemia	Based on results of search CVDPL2a, this search excludes patients who have a diagnosis of Familial Hypercholesterolaemia as these patients should be reviewed via another pathway.
CVDPL2c	CVD Event EXC. FH & Inclisiran	Based on results of search CVDPL2b, this search excludes patients who already have Inclisiran recorded in their record in the last 6 months.
CVDPL2d	CVD Event EXC. FH & Inc – Lipids in last 12m	Based on results of search CVDPL2c, this search includes patients where their last lipid results were recorded in the last 12 months.
CVDPL2e	Lipids at target in last 12m	Based on results of search CVDPL2d, this search includes patients whose lipids are at target in the last 12 months, so the practice is aware of this cohort.
CVDPL2f	CVD Event EXC. FH & Inc & Lipids at Target	Based on results of search CVDPL2d, this search excludes patients whose lipids are at target in the last 12 months to enable a final list of patients to be broken down into various cohorts.
COHORT 1	Not on a Statin	Based on results of search CVDPL2f this search excludes:

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Statins issued in the last 6 months - Maximum tolerated therapy - Expiring statin contraindications - Persisting statin contraindications
COHORT 2	On Suboptimal Statin	<p>Based on results of search CVDPL2f this search excludes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Cohort 1 - Atorvastatin / Rosuvastatin issued in the last 6 months - Maximum tolerated therapy - Expiring statin contraindications - Persisting statin contraindications <p>and includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Simvastatin / Fluvastatin / Pravastatin issued in the last 6 months
COHORT 3	On Suboptimal Statin Dose	<p>Based on results of search CVDPL2f this search excludes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Cohorts 1 & 2 - Maximum tolerated therapy - Expiring statin contraindications - Persisting statin contraindications - Atorvastatin (80mg) / Rosuvastatin (40mg) issued in the last 6 months
COHORT 4 Sub	Statin Optimised - Lipids > Target	<p>Based on results of search CVDPL2f this search excludes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Cohorts 1, 2 & 3
COHORT 4	Exc. Inclisiran Not Indicated in last 12m	<p>Based on results of search COHORT 4 Sub this search excludes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Patients with a code of 'Inclisiran Not Indicated' in the last 12 months as these patients have already been assessed for Inclisiran
COHORT 4a	Eligible for Injectables	<p>Based on results of search COHORT 4 this search includes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Patients with a latest LDL value of ≥ 2.6 or a latest Non-HDL value of ≥ 3.4 so that injectables can be considered
COHORT 4b	Not Eligible for Injectables	<p>Based on results of search COHORT 4 this search includes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Patients with a latest LDL value of < 2.6 or a latest Non-HDL value of < 3.4 to identify those not eligible for injectables
COHORT 5	Remaining Patients	<p>Based on results of search CVDPL2f this search excludes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Cohorts 1, 2, 3 & 4
Opted Out	Local Shared Electronic Record	<p>Based on results of search CVDPL2f this search includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Patients opted out of the Local Shared Electronic Record (for info purposes only should any searches be created on the GM Care Record)
Opted Out	Summary Care Record	<p>Based on results of search CVDPL2f this search includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Patients opted out of the Summary Care Record (for info purposes only should any searches be created on the GM Care Record)
CVDPL4a	CVD Event EXC. FH & Inc with Lipids >12m ago	<p>Based on results of search CVDPL2c this search excludes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Results of search CVDPL2d (Last Lipids recorded in last 12 months)
CVDPL5a	Aged ≥ 18 y Currently Prescribed Inclisiran	<p>Based on results of search CVDPL1b this search includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inclisiran issued in the last 6 months (all patients, not just CVD)
CVDPL5b	Pts with CVD Event Prescribed Inclisiran in last 6m	<p>Based on results of search CVDPL2a this search includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inclisiran issued in the last 6 months for patients who have had a CVD event

Practice Reports

The following searches require action:

[CVDPL4a - CVD Event EXC. FH & Inc with Lipids >12m ago](#)

[COHORT 1 - Not on a Statin](#)

[COHORT 2 - On Suboptimal Statin](#)

[COHORT 3 - On Suboptimal Statin Dose](#)

[COHORT 4a - Eligible for Injectables](#)

[COHORT 4b - Not Eligible for Injectables](#)

[COHORT 5 - Remaining Patients](#)

Search Indicator	Action for Practice
CVDPL4a	<p>Bring patient in for lipids as the last one was recorded more than 12 months ago. Once the patient has had their blood test and the result is filed, they should then appear in one of the cohorts 1-5.</p> <p>Lipids test criteria: Calculated LDL: Use either a non-fasting or fasting sample, but fasting sample is recommended if levels are within 0.2mmol/l of treatment cut off levels. Direct LDL: Use a non-fasting sample only, 0.2mmol/l recommendation not applicable</p>
COHORT 1 - Not on a Statin	Aim to re-initiate statin. Where clinically appropriate and acceptable to patient aim for a High intensity Statin (Atorvastatin/Rosuvastatin) at maximal dose (80mg/40mg respectively). If not possible confirm and code patient as statin intolerant or statin contraindicated.
COHORT 2 - On Suboptimal Statin	Aim to switch patient to a High intensity Statin (Atorvastatin/Rosuvastatin) at maximal dose (80mg/40mg respectively) where clinically appropriate and acceptable to patient. If not possible code patient as: 407568002 Patient on maximal tolerated lipid lowering therapy and consider next step therapies.
COHORT 3 - On Suboptimal Statin Dose	Aim to up-titrate dose of current High intensity Statin (Atorvastatin/Rosuvastatin) to maximal dose (80mg/40mg respectively) where clinically appropriate and acceptable to patient. If not possible code patient as: 407568002 Patient on maximal tolerated lipid lowering therapy and consider next step therapies.
COHORT 4a Statins Maximised – Eligible for Injectables Based on results of search COHORT 4	<p>Check the patients where the LDL value is ≥ 2.6 / Non-HDL value is ≥ 3.4</p> <p>Review eligibility for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Ezetimibe (LDL-C value equal or greater to 1.8 mmol/L) ▪ Inclisiran (LDL-C value equal or greater to 2.6 mmol/L) ▪ Referral for PCSK9-i as GM Lipid Flowchart (LDL-C $>3.5/4^*$) <p>*4 = High Risk CVD (single previous event) *3.5 = Very High Risk CVD (recurrent events / multiple vascular beds)</p> <p>If patient confirmed statin intolerance, see NHS Statin Intolerance Pathway</p>
COHORT 4b - Statins Maximised – Not Eligible for Injectables Based on results of search COHORT 4	<p>Check the patients where the LDL value is <2.6 / Non-HDL value is <3.4</p> <p>Review eligibility for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Ezetimibe (LDL-C value equal or greater to 1.8 mmol/L)
COHORT 5 - Remaining Patients	<p>This search has been created as a safety netting search should any patients appear. It is not expected that this search will produce any figures.</p> <p>If patients do appear in this list please email gms.dataqualitygm@nhs.net</p>

Data Submission

If you are required to submit any data to your locality / PCN etc. run all searches, then right click on one of the searches, select **Table > Open as CSV > Save** to a location of your choice.

Queries

Should you have any queries, suggestions for improvement, or feel that patients are missing or are appearing in error, please email gms.dataqualitygm@nhs.net so we can review the relevant indicator/s.